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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS MEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CETC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
FLATHEAD	5,112	51,966	10.2	31.7	19.7	39,460	32,965	31,495	24,271

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
FLATHEAD	21,209	40.8	28.3	26.0	30,757	34.1	15.5	1,080

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
FLATHEAD	18,790	52.7	21.6	12,475	9,087	7,896	3,898	2,200	1,463

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
FLATHEAD	51,966	8,389	8,939	8,973	7,887	5,232	4,893	4,197	2,303	1,153	29.7
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
FLATHEAD	39,460	7,568	8,661	4,440	4,405	4,550	4,129	2,902	1,854	951	27.9
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
FLATHEAD	32,965	7,673	5,699	3,061	4,126	4,213	3,122	2,593	1,912	566	30.1
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
FLATHEAD	100.0	16.1	17.2	17.3	15.2	10.1	9.4	8.1	4.4	2.2	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
FLATHEAD	100.0	19.2	21.9	11.3	11.2	11.5	10.5	7.4	4.7	2.4	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
FLATHEAD	100.0	23.3	17.3	9.3	12.5	12.8	9.5	7.9	5.8	1.7	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
51,966	39,460	12,506	31.7	7,100	3,986	9,392	24

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	51,966	100.0	39,460	100.0	31.7
URBAN**	21,209	40.8	16,527	41.9	28.3
RURAL**	30,757	59.2	22,933	58.1	34.1
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,080	2.1	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	29,677	57.1	22,933	58.1	29.4

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	51,966	100.0	39,460	100.0	31.7
WHITE	51,086	98.3	38,991	98.8	31.0
NON-WHITE	880	1.7	469	1.2	87.6
INDIAN	543	1.0	327	0.8	66.1
OTHER	337	0.6	142	0.4	137.3

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	51,966	100.0	39,460	100.0	31.7
UNDER 5	4,285	8.2	3,324	8.4	28.9
5 TO 17	11,449	22.0	11,723	29.7	-2.3
18 TO 59	28,579	55.0	18,706	47.4	52.8
60 TO 64	2,277	4.4	1,583	4.0	43.8
65 AND OVER	5,376	10.3	4,124	10.5	30.4
5 YEARS OLD	812	1.6	757	1.9	7.3
18 YEARS OLD	840	1.6	679	1.7	23.7
UNDER 15	12,736	24.5	12,306	31.2	3.5
MEDIAN AGE	29.7	...	27.9	...	6.5
MALE, ALL AGES	25,839	100.0	19,599	100.0	31.8
UNDER 5	2,174	8.4	1,686	8.6	28.9
5 TO 17	5,876	22.7	5,984	30.5	-1.8
18 TO 59	14,260	55.2	9,158	46.7	55.7
60 TO 64	1,112	4.3	791	4.0	40.6
65 AND OVER	2,417	9.4	1,980	10.1	22.1
5 YEARS OLD	408	1.6	382	1.9	6.8
18 YEARS OLD	476	1.8	308	1.6	54.5
UNDER 15	6,539	25.3	6,266	32.0	4.4
MEDIAN AGE	29.5	...	27.6	...	6.9
FEMALE, ALL AGES	26,127	100.0	19,861	100.0	31.5
UNDER 5	2,111	8.1	1,638	8.2	28.9
5 TO 17	5,573	21.3	5,739	28.9	-2.9
18 TO 59	14,319	54.8	9,548	48.1	50.0
60 TO 64	1,165	4.5	792	4.0	47.1
65 AND OVER	2,959	11.3	2,144	10.8	38.0
5 YEARS OLD	404	1.5	375	1.9	7.7
18 YEARS OLD	364	1.4	371	1.9	-1.9
UNDER 15	6,197	23.7	6,040	30.4	2.6
MEDIAN AGE	29.9	...	28.3	...	5.7

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANCE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	18,790	12,305	52.7
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	5,091	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	3,898	2,200	77.2
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,766	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.73	3.18	-14.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	14,111	9,945	41.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	12,475	9,087	37.3
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	1,235	651	89.7
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.65	-12.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
FLATHEAD	53,900	53,400	52,400	52,200	51,966	51,500	49,800	47,500	46,200	58,500	65,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
FLATHEAD	38,132	21.0	166	2,695	1,140	2,619	300	1,070

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
FLATHEAD	2,611	48.5	2,296	43.5	2,350	45.1

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
FLATHEAD	99	183.6	47	87.1	578	1,072.3	2	137	254.1	5	409	758.8
NA	NOT AVAILABLE.											

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
FLATHEAD	932	88.0	409	10	599	402
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
FLATHEAD	688	85.8	365	17	466	198
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
FLATHEAD	751	17.3	337	24	268	93

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
FLATHEAD	18.0	17.0	17.4	17.6	17.9	17.3	14.0	17.4	22.8	8.9	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.0	9.2	10.2

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	50,818	38,560
BORN IN MONTANA	25,169	20,496
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	25,354	16,062
PERCENT OF TOTAL	49.9	41.7
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	295	312
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	1,690

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	974	112.9	481	10	624	367
1983	908	117.8	428	9	620	337
1982	913	127.1	395	14	567	351
1981	913	93.1	394	11	628	411
1980	932	88.0	409	10	599	402
1979	883	80.4	421	12	574	393
1978	874	89.2	435	9	619	359
1977	787	86.4	389	15	527	364
1976	741	75.6	394	16	501	359
1975	622	83.6	354	12	543	302
1974	692	91.0	407	11	492	294

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	154	285.7	119	220.8	30	55.7	35	64.9
1983	145	273.1	88	165.7	41	77.2	29	54.6
1982	140	267.2	91	173.7	25	47.7	16	30.5
1981	128	246.6	86	165.7	36	69.4	32	61.7
1980	143	275.2	92	177.0	26	50.0	41	78.9
1979	157	307.2	86	168.3	36	70.4	37	72.4
1978	135	270.0	95	190.0	40	80.0	36	72.0
1977	138	297.4	66	142.2	41	88.4	39	84.1
1976	148	326.0	68	149.8	34	74.9	31	68.3
1975	131	295.7	61	137.7	36	81.3	24	54.2
1974	144	338.0	84	197.2	50	117.4	25	58.7

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	19,300	4,244	4,682	6,845	3,529	19,930	4,411	4,693	6,702	4,124
NEVER MARRIED	4,750	3,390	891	276	193	3,483	2,786	468	113	116
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	12,774	751	3,305	5,926	2,792	12,798	1,402	3,603	5,655	2,138
SEPARATED	175	23	59	63	30	237	53	79	85	20
WIDOWED	401	1	7	58	335	2,006	14	28	286	1,678
DIVORCED	1,200	79	420	522	179	1,406	156	515	563	172

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
FLATHEAD	36,273	22.9	77.1	13.6	30,577	3.6	23.1	76.9	15.4	12.7
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
FLATHEAD	24,413*	41.9	58.1	7.5	21,041	7.8	42.9	57.1	8.3	12.2

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	- NOT ENROLLED - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
FLATHEAD	3,548	0	65.4	493	186	152	177	124	96

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
FLATHEAD	49,361	26.0	402	7,594	3,552	1,304	249	434	6	95

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	11,186.0	10,702.5	10,407.5	10,520.5	10,660	10,928
KINDERGARTEN	878	829	663	669	622	433
FIRST GRADE	956	876	835	749	752	757
SECOND GRADE	868	814	751	748	757	797
THIRD GRADE	868	785	749	745	782	913
FOURTH GRADE	817	773	722	754	911	845
FIFTH GRADE	822	761	790	917	821	848
SIXTH GRADE	819	824	904	825	838	805
SEVENTH GRADE	883	996	875	876	858	877
EIGHTH GRADE	1,054	894	899	872	895	920
NINTH GRADE	906	930	891	897	885	992
TENTH GRADE	925	841	837	876	986	950
ELEVENTH GRADE	885	865	841	929	977	974
TWELFTH GRADE	851	853	890	890	878	1,013
UNGRADED AND SPEGIAL EDUGATION	93	76	92	108	9	20

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, EULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE GOUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURGE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE GENSUS, GENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, GOMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OEFIGE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, GOMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	11,186.0	10,702.5	10,407.5	10,520.5	10,660
KINDERGARTEN	878	829	663	669	622
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	7,166	6,777	6,590	6,559	6,614
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	3,581	3,511	3,486	3,627	3,726
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	583.0	564.0	613.0	650.1	661.9
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	19.2	19.0	17.0	16.2	16.1

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	26,664,517	24,020,117	22,275,450	20,493,887	18,838,328	17,136,873
SPECIAL EDUCATION	1,740,171	1,497,693	1,549,959	1,410,112	1,353,525	1,532,127
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	24,924,346	22,327,231	20,725,491	19,083,775	17,484,803	15,604,746
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	15,531,076	14,683,329	13,987,310	12,415,108	10,802,271	10,054,134
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	3,882,769	3,660,045	3,492,759	3,082,999	2,689,220	2,470,557
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	5,510,501	4,023,857	3,245,422	3,585,667	3,993,312	3,080,054
**ANB (PUPILS)	11,202	10,903	10,798	11,035	11,387	11,585
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,225	2,048	1,919	1,729	1,536	1,347

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
FLATHEAD	9,015	40.1	49.6	NA	13,470	66.9	NA	588

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
FLATHEAD	20,707	18,790	74.0	312	2.2	632	11.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
FLATHEAD	13,252	12,305	72.9	118	1.3	328	8.9
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
FLATHEAD	11,074	10,121	73.9	165	2.2	272	9.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
FLATHEAD	20,805	67.6	14.4	18.0	33.4	47.7	40.3
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
FLATHEAD	13,279	82.2	9.3	8.5	16.6	45.0	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
FLATHEAD	18,790	5.0	2.4	2.9	48,000	174
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
FLATHEAD	12,305	4.8	2.7	6.3	13,700	72

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	20,707	13,252	18,790	12,305	4,886	3,338
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	19,943	12,170	18,246	11,530	4,664	2,963
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	764	1,082	544	775	222	375
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	336	423	233	244	75	90
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	94	NA	23	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	18,042	10,996	4,636	2,921
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	550	982	170	305
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	198	327	80	112

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	20,805	13,279	18,790	12,305	4,886	3,338
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	14,060	10,912	12,942	10,100	2,351	2,288
2 UNIT	638	327	516	309	349	212
3 AND 4 UNITS	865	315	667	276	466	212
5 OR MORE UNITS	1,502	598	1,300	493	1,101	451
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	3,740	1,127	3,365	1,127	619	175
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1,313	...	1,069	...	184	...
1975 TO 1978	3,527	...	3,163	...	612	...
1970 TO 1974	3,537	...	3,250	...	684	...
1960 TO 1969	2,610	2,773	2,369	2,520	673	489
1950 TO 1959	2,522	2,350	2,318	2,217	552	413
1940 TO 1949	2,608	2,278	2,313	2,124	623	480
1939 OR EARLIER	4,688	5,878	4,308	5,444	1,558	1,956

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	8,314	3,938
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	93	50
$10,000 TO $14,999	172	71
$15,000 TO $19,999	224	85
$20,000 TO $24,999	418	157
$25,000 TO $29,999	490	186
$30,000 TO $34,999	663	223
$35,000 TO $39,999	745	222
$40,000 TO $49,999	1,656	586
$50,000 TO $64,999	1,840	884
$65,000 TO $79,999	1,064	715
$80,000 TO $99,999	509	391
$100,000 TO $149,999	319	264
$150,000 OR MORE	121	104
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	53,155	61,505

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	4,483	1,596
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	107	33
$60 TO $119	404	77
$120 TO $169	741	259
$170 TO $199	537	221
$200 TO $249	926	284
$250 TO $299	638	224
$300 TO $399	665	209
$400 OR MORE	145	73
NO CASH RENT	320	216
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	216	215

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	8,407	4,002
WITH A MORTGAGE	5,011	2,422
LESS THAN $100	40	40
$100 TO $149	112	52
$150 TO $199	350	120
$200 TO $249	717	293
$250 TO $299	804	333
$300 TO $399	1,213	470
$400 TO $499	887	518
$500 TO $599	484	289
$600 TO $749	278	196
$750 OR MORE	126	111
MEDIAN (DOL.)	339	379
NOT MORTGAGED	3,396	1,580
LESS THAN $50	126	86
$50 TO $74	481	248
$75 TO $99	909	449
$100 TO $124	868	384
$125 TO $149	508	244
$150 TO $199	369	96
$200 TO $249	101	58
$250 OR MORE	34	15
MEDIAN (DOL.)	105	101

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18,790	100.0	12,305	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	8,239	43.8	6,859	55.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	480	2.6	321	2.6
ELECTRICITY	5,154	27.4	1,063	8.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1,657	8.8	3,733	30.3
COAL OR COKE	7	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	3,224	17.2	312	2.5
OTHER FUEL	22	0.1	17	0.1
NO FUEL USED	7	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	5,262	28.0	3,720	30.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	528	2.8	251	2.0
ELECTRICITY	12,550	66.8	7,932	64.5
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	45	0.2	87	0.7
OTHER FUEL	144	0.8	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	261	1.4	315	2.6
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,313	7.0	1,266	10.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	664	3.5	652	5.3
ELECTRICITY	16,533	88.0	10,082	81.9
OTHER FUEL	218	1.2	254	2.1
NO FUEL USED	62	0.3	51	0.4

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
FLATHEAD	38,174	23,556	20,168	3,346	14.2	19,393	9,139	8,208	920	10.1
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
FLATHEAD	26,153	13,725	12,278	1,335	9.8	13,340	4,426	4,006	420	9.5

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
FLATHEAD	32,769	1,503	1,282	383	29,601	501	32,268

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	20,168	8,208
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	1,962	611
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	2,350	1,085
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	576	301
SALES	2,149	977
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	2,685	2,133
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	107	107
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	178	35
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	2,856	2,180
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	808	170
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	2,887	131
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	1,270	137
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	1,146	104
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	1,194	237

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	20,168	8,208
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,255	335
CONSTRUCTION	1,473	90
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	315	118
DURABLE GOODS	3,222	284
TRANSPORTATION	1,048	234
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	673	191
WHOLESALE TRADE	553	122
RETAIL TRADE	4,030	2,134
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,075	583
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	592	211
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	1,301	911
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	1,312	1,073
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1,661	1,087
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	802	407
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	856	428

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	28,413	2,250	7.9	7.4	7.5
1983	26,579	2,786	10.5	8.8	9.6
1982	24,635	3,180	12.9	8.6	9.7
1981	24,127	2,432	10.1	6.9	7.6
1980	23,342	1,935	8.3	6.1	7.1
1979	23,467	1,539	6.6	5.1	5.8
1978	22,913	1,801	7.9	6.2	6.1
1977	21,124	1,842	8.7	6.4	7.1
1976	19,013	1,732	9.1	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
FLATHEAD	7,387	50.5	3,567	40.4	3,820	59.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
FLATHEAD	5,774	33.5	2,616	23.7	3,158	41.6

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
FLATHEAD	7.4	-4.6	-3.7	-2.8	4.3	8.7	6.9	6.7	-0.1	2.0	7.6	26.3

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	18,328	17,070	17,896	18,585	19,128	18,333
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	91	97	91	106	111	94
NON-FARM	18,237	16,973	17,805	18,479	19,017	18,239
PRIVATE	14,636	13,534	14,396	14,936	15,445	14,876
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	151	128	118	76	70	87
MINING	85	36	44	13	20	12
CONSTRUCTION	785	663	801	927	1,097	1,183
MANUFACTURING	3,208	2,776	3,438	3,718	3,900	3,864
NON-DURABLE GOODS	260	237	231	245	288	271
DURABLE GOODS	2,948	2,539	3,207	3,473	3,612	3,593
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,249	1,305	1,407	1,608	1,607	1,446
WHOLESALE TRADE	841	797	825	774	747	736
RETAIL TRADE	3,865	3,580	3,584	3,655	3,774	3,713
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	773	737	751	766	738	693
SERVICES	3,679	3,512	3,428	3,399	3,492	3,142
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	3,601	3,439	3,409	3,543	3,572	3,363
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	812	796	758	750	726	651
FEDERAL, MILITARY	282	245	257	325	325	303
STATE AND LOCAL	2,507	2,398	2,394	2,468	2,521	2,409

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
FLATHEAD	14,217	766	2,060	2,364	5,112	3,420	495	18,587	14
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
FLATHEAD	10,020	2,063	4,310	2,481	923	222	21	8,567	15
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
FLATHEAD	8,584	3,809	3,972	634	113	56*	NA	5,392	14
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
FLATHEAD	100.0	5.4	14.5	16.6	36.0	24.1	3.5	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
FLATHEAD	100.0	20.6	43.0	24.8	9.2	2.2	0.2	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
FLATHEAD	100.0	44.4	46.3	7.4	1.3	0.7*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
FLATHEAD	14,217	982	358	702	30.9	51,479	9.4	14.3	5,010	15.7
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
FLATHEAD	10,020	1,002	311	600	27.3	39,075	12.9	18.7	3,929	34.6

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
FLATHEAD	18,867	18,336	15,647	18,357	6,596	2,999	4,265	4,065	888	2,285	5,290	3,696

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	319,619	282,814	293,572	286,703	283,668	252,421
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	274,770	245,030	251,729	240,909	236,734	201,827
OTHER LABOR INCOME	29,737	25,424	23,984	23,573	22,121	19,869
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	15,112	12,360	17,859	22,221	24,813	30,725
FARM	-2,146	-1,078	304	(L)	-542	3,952
NONFARM	17,258	13,438	17,555	22,222	25,355	26,773
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	203	1,275	2,338	2,068	1,375	5,468
NONFARM	319,416	281,539	291,234	284,635	282,293	246,953
PRIVATE	260,778	227,900	241,739	239,224	241,227	211,177
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	1,038	879	911	1,115	1,086	1,143
MINING	1,974	(L)	877	223	393	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	16,018	13,953	15,464	17,459	20,854	22,064
MANUFACTURING	85,267	72,216	89,248	86,025	81,313	74,344
NON-DURABLE GOODS	3,577	3,237	3,123	3,188	3,103	2,722
DURABLE GOODS	81,690	68,979	86,125	82,837	78,210	71,622
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	34,261	33,292	32,876	36,113	34,069	28,670
WHOLESALE TRADE	14,016	12,550	12,442	10,970	9,903	9,527
RETAIL TRADE	41,971	36,834	36,015	35,815	34,708	31,899
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	13,462	10,994	10,297	10,582	10,300	9,618
SERVICES	52,771	47,219	43,609	40,922	48,601	33,933
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	58,638	53,639	49,495	45,411	41,066	35,776
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	18,141	16,466	15,405	13,745	11,758	10,407
FEDERAL, MILITARY	1,419	1,134	992	1,069	948	710
STATE AND LOCAL	39,078	36,039	33,098	30,597	28,360	24,659
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	294,523	261,228	271,469	267,115	264,042	239,337
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	124,365	120,856	108,000	86,483	74,029	61,340
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	98,147	92,411	80,863	71,035	59,907	52,943
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	517,035	474,495	460,332	424,633	397,978	353,620
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,592	9,064	8,814	8,111	7,727	7,096

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, COVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
FLATHEAD	517,036	492,000	505,538	506,713	523,128	506,595

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
FLATHEAD	5.1	-2.7	-0.2	-3.1	3.3	9.7	8.9	9.2	2.4	3.3	9.8	40.8

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
FLATHEAD	9.0	3.1	8.4	6.7	12.5	17.4	15.2	14.8	10.2	13.8	16.1	184.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
FLATHEAD	82.1	81.6	83.6	85.4	89.3	91.3	90.8	88.9	86.8	88.5	86.8

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	52,563	60.2	1,011
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	20,084	32.0	386
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	3,038	-23.4	58
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	17,046	51.5	328
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	32,479	84.5	625
TAXES	23,518	77.2	453
PROPERTY	22,756	78.8	438
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	8,961	107.0	172
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	48,589	56.4	935
CAPITAL OUTLAY	2,338	-21.6	45
OTHER	46,251	64.7	890
EDUCATION SERVICES	29,719	57.3	572
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	1,462	165.3	28
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	500	44.9	10
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	3,312	35.6	64
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	2,985	90.0	57
OTHER	385	229.1	7
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	2,107	61.3	41
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	1,390	6.8	27
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	705	...	14
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	829	-29.4	16
OTHER	1,741	149.8	34
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	591	36.8	11
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	2,863	28.4	55
UTILITY REVENUE	1,146	32.8	22
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	1,320	33.7	25
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	11,835	38.5	228
LONG-TERM	11,835	38.8	228
LOCAL SCHOOLS	7,484	23.5	144
OTHER	952	-61.4	18

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	160,500	5	3,561,705	136,042
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	19,269	5	366,696	17,518
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	7,406	6	137,686	3,669
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	62,974	4	807,413	59,634
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	13,822	6	249,358	10,995
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	638	39	156,650	1,129
GRANTS	504,873	19,368	3	503,255	4,745
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	856	31	249,148	1,198
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	32,905	2	339,596	32,292
INSURANCE	457,150	3,262	27	751,905	4,861
AGRICULTURE	823,487	5,380	31	1,235,004	5,837
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	6,382	8	243,883	5,184
EDUCATION	107,457	1,348	14	94,182	795
ENERGY	4,823	19	12	2,313	197
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	57,541	6	865,579	50,377
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	21,685	2	145,961	11,061
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	37	14	41,388	38
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	3,444	13	147,419	59
TREASURY	24,171	1,515	4	23,437	1,569
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	5,628	1	18,808	2,062
POSTAL SERVICE	91,916	4,545	6	62,725	3,371
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	7,651	3	91,910	9,131
OTHER	482,939	34,940	5	468,376	32,802

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	935,566	575,685	267,911	91,970
FY 1984	19,984,364	1,511,019	991,603	407,193	112,223

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
FLATHEAD	86,418	100.0	65.0	24.3	0.3	0.0	10.4
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
FLATHEAD	78,981	100.0	68.7	20.7	0.3	0.0	10.2
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
FLATHEAD	80,101	100.0	65.7	22.8	0.4	0.0	11.2
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
FLATHEAD	84,968	100.0	61.1	28.3	0.3	0.0	10.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
FLATHEAD	80,510	100.0	64.1	26.3	0.9	0.0	9.6

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	528,783	498,280	496,601	514,999	481,813
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		510,063	481,008	478,782	499,128	449,477
LIVESTOCK		18,720	17,272	17,819	15,871	23,150
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	7,302,553	6,080,134	6,055,633	6,520,802	5,897,146
GENERAL FUND		2,097,457	1,718,359	1,653,543	1,962,947	1,841,830
ROAD FUND		896,471	652,482	685,114	659,389	645,293
BRIDGE FUND		260,091	265,062	279,002	299,221	285,292
POOR FUND		984,402	629,601	631,857	556,725	506,540
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		29,724	23,732	24,332	27,916	44,748
COUNTY FAIR		126,136	107,557	119,695	125,829	118,476
COUNTY LIBRARY		312,146	260,550	239,390	251,658	236,953
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		94,893	85,818	79,081	73,172	66,495
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		70,634	84,446	98,352	89,757	69,063
HEALTH AND SANITARY		274,685	127,898	196,515	209,294	164,393
AIRPORT		170,443	163,753	159,593	167,771	157,968
OTHER		1,985,471	1,960,876	1,889,159	2,097,123	1,760,095
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	14,751,117	12,834,235	8,145,022	9,083,981	8,327,078
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		7,293,385	6,234,725	3,310,741	3,428,533	3,161,685
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		7,457,732	6,599,510	2,265,910	2,350,110	2,228,711
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	3,615,023	2,983,035	5,015,737	5,497,179	4,412,988
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		479,953	517,066	438,125	377,092	356,840
MISCELLANEOUS		1,054,529	1,032,865	865,556	774,668	281,773
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	3,434,342	3,488,480	3,543,806	3,489,353	2,945,003
GENERAL		2,340,384	2,314,073	2,323,688	2,386,510	2,048,400
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		1,093,958	1,174,407	1,220,118	1,102,843	896,603
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	27,551,277	24,451,060	23,256,799	25,106,314	22,064,028

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
FLATHEAD	8,987	5,341	648	1,169	1,829	3,605	2,358	325	470	448
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
FLATHEAD	8,344	4,606	659	1,032	2,047	2,467	1,505	263	308	391

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
FLATHEAD	7,081	7,036	6,915	8,086,959	5,413,347	2,673,612
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
FLATHEAD	6,757	6,707	6,592	6,764,755	4,481,790	2,282,965

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
FLATHEAD	9,930,397	2,017,734	319	5,069,828	327	2,385,552	122
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
FLATHEAD	9,119,705	1,739,808	308	4,657,552	311	2,315,569	119
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
FLATHEAD	7,264,797	1,152,966	257	3,827,131	266	1,850,755	114
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
FLATHEAD	6,432,331	1,073,848	233	3,504,497	251	1,516,869	110
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
FLATHEAD	NA	875,518	237	2,894,402	249	1,063,746	102

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	8,987	8,703	8,489	8,344
RETIRED WORKERS	5,341	5,181	4,945	4,606
DISABLED WORKERS	648	621	588	659
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	983	937	931	933
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	846	847	926	1,114
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	1,169	1,117	1,099	1,032
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	1,599	1,544	1,653	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	7,388	7,159	6,836	6,394
MALE	3,218	3,114	3,000	2,825
FEMALE	4,170	4,045	3,836	3,569

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	3,605	3,344	3,094	2,467
RETIRED WORKERS	2,358	2,182	1,988	1,505
DISABLED WORKERS	325	301	274	263
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	214	197	183	149
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	234	235	246	242
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	470	426	400	308
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	563	527	528	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	3,042	2,817	2,566	1,956
MALE	1,595	1,476	1,353	1,033
FEMALE	1,447	1,341	1,213	923

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	6,428	7,342,391	6,383	4,959,994	6,309	2,382,397
1982	6,084	6,000,411	6,034	3,998,367	5,962	2,002,044
1981	5,874	4,907,739	5,816	3,208,281	5,768	1,699,458
1980	5,693	4,819,465	5,642	3,307,226	5,592	1,512,239
1979	5,553	3,834,264	5,506	2,643,776	5,445	1,190,488
1978	5,510	3,347,829	5,463	2,321,124	5,391	1,026,705
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	653	744,568	653	453,353	606	291,215
1982	673	764,344	673	483,423	630	280,921
1981	697	784,912	697	530,507	661	254,405
1980	691	556,136	691	336,998	651	219,138
1979	671	686,928	671	474,037	624	212,891
1978	648	469,673	648	300,382	607	169,291

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	340	84	256	71	9	62
DECEMBER 1982	332	86	246	68	8	60
DECEMBER 1981	356	100	256	63	10	53

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	2,017,734	526	319	5,069,828	1,291	327
1983	1,739,808	470	308	4,657,552	1,248	311
1982	1,152,966	375	257	3,827,131	1,213	266
1981	1,073,848	385	233	3,504,497	1,163	251
1980	875,518	308	237	2,894,402	974	249
1979	696,559	269	216	2,775,763	951	242

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	493	1,135	122	2,385,552
1983	431	1,182	119	2,315,569
1982	317	1,039	114	1,850,755
1981	278	866	110	1,516,869
1980	208	654	102	1,063,746
1979	145	436	92	648,775

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
FLATHEAD	2,602	3,229	5.0	8.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
FLATHEAD	914	285,807	8.7	261	212,131	387,453	....	908,234	....
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
FLATHEAD	811	327,284	10.0	273	254,633	322,251	770	621,489	664

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
FLATHEAD	914	20,006	49	55	58	99	142	122	387
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
FLATHEAD	811	15,046	25	64	69	115	125	132	279

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
FLATHEAD	108,726	70	90,402	78,403	86,679	166,850	33,493	1,878
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
FLATHEAD	119,880	68	85,839	110,575	121,565	199,720	38,838	5,532

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
FLATHEAD	81	1,349	153	1,741	161	1,070	144	1,510	261	1,739

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
FLATHEAD	261	51.1	74	46	208	29	20	4

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	24,999	32	22,613	22,083
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	20,099	32	18,291	18,222
CROPS		11,159	26	9,628	8,107
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		8,940	34	8,663	10,115
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	4,900	27	4,322	3,861
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		616	41	376	148
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		4,284	19	3,946	3,713

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	32,000	38	23,600	46	19,400	49
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	2,200	42	1,800	44	1,400	46
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	5,000	8	6,300	9
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	20,700	14	4,000	18
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	423,400	40	364,200	42	511,100	40
WINTER WHEAT	360,400	35	234,000	39	343,700	38
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	63,000	36	130,200	34	167,400	32
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	1,697,600	13	1,779,500	12	1,476,000	11
OATS (BUSHELS)	35,600	48	42,000	47	28,800	47
ALL HAY (TONS)	77,300	22	85,700	27	102,000	19
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	2,633,672	24	2,656,247	2,660,797	2,664,905
IRRIGATED	207,741	25	208,078	207,679	207,317
NON-IRRIGATED	1,089,001	25	1,095,639	1,100,803	1,100,444
GRAZING LAND	157,092	53	159,517	158,666	154,365
ORCHARD LAND	394	5	394	395	0
WILD HAY LAND	137,209	15	138,695	139,694	139,465
TIMBERLAND	1,042,235	2	1,053,924	1,053,560	1,063,314
IMPROVEMENTS	2,113,209	6	2,154,350	2,233,997	2,187,983

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: *SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: COUNTY RANK	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - PAYROLL -: *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - PAYROLL -: AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
FLATHEAD	720	271,075	424	70	461	260,204	5	31,171	11.9	3,873
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
FLATHEAD	647	196,332	367	82	456	187,617	4	21,813	11.6	3,131

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	720	271,075	461	260,204	647	196,332
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	31	19,002	49	16,418
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	6	8,774	9	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	50	83,093	56	47,762
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	41	45,792	56	40,791
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	22	13,683	58	11,791
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	35	13,125	36	10,840
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	32	11,281	42	8,576
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	134	29,737	148	20,049
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	11	9,123	11	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	99	26,594	182	21,876

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
FLATHEAD	93	110,053	9,071	656	86	99,838	7	10,215
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
FLATHEAD	82	(D)	6,618	604	72	78,526	10	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL -: AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
FLATHEAD	NA	NA	NA	NA	409	65,538	6	19,959	30.4	2,097
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
FLATHEAD	555	28,456	441	52	220	23,834	6	6,714	28.2	1,130

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	409	65,538	555	28,456
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	45	16,252	86	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	47	3,450	122	2,981
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	47	4,272	100	5,453
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	32	3,253	64	2,274
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	22	2,697	63	1,942
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	31	6,531	52	2,074
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	4	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	31	4,373	36	2,694
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	14	(D)	28	2,105
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	115	19,308	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	13,449	45,001	201,672	1,869	1,228	516	110	15
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	57	91	646	23	20	3	0	0
MINING	32	120	855	6	5	1	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	631	1,835	12,023	177	138	34	5	0
MANUFACTURING	2,837	18,220	77,063	147	80	45	16	6
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	890	4,040	16,968	84	43	33	7	1
WHOLESALE TRADE	704	2,182	10,097	96	51	37	8	0
RETAIL TRADE	3,951	7,751	34,946	501	253	199	48	1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,048	2,741	11,933	146	107	27	10	2
SERVICES	3,159	7,786	35,077	504	355	128	16	5
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	140	235	2,064	185	176	9	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	417,071	386,986	348,175	319,454	284,606
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	254,568	225,984	212,582	190,460	171,478
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		34.3	33.5	35.0	34.2	34.9
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	36.6	37.8	31.3	34.1	32.9
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	24.1	24.1	25.5	25.2	26.8
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	3.4	3.2	6.6	4.9	3.4
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	162,503	161,002	135,593	128,994	113,128
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	387,156	358,906	320,269	294,196	261,710
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	358,757	335,075	296,368	280,078	255,891
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	52,560	55,313	51,016	56,879	60,883
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	260,150	279,762	245,352	223,199	195,008
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	28,399	23,831	23,901	14,118	5,819
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	29,915	28,080	26,051	23,403	21,041

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
FLATHEAD	9	61.0	70.9	72.5

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.